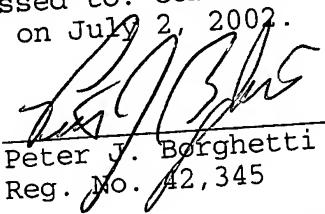




CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231 on July 2, 2002.



Peter J. Borghetti
Reg. No. 42,345

UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Applicant: Yoon-Deuk Seo, et al
Serial Number: 10/031,857 (PCT/KRO0/01529)
US Filing Date: October 23, 2001
Priority Date: February 23, 2000
International Filing Date: December 23, 2000
For: APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR SEARCHING DIGITAL AUDIO DATA FILE FROM MEDIA WHERE DIGITAL AUDIO DATA FILES ARE RECORDED

Examiner: N/A

Group Art Unit: N/A
Confirmation No. 8554

Perkins, Smith and Cohen, LLP
One Beacon Street
Boston, MA 02108
(617) 854-4000

TO: Commissioner for Patents
Washington, D.C. 20231

RESPONSE TO NOTIFICATION OF MISSING REQUIREMENTS UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371 IN THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US)

Sir:

In response to the Notification of Missing Requirements Under 35 U.S.C. 371 in the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US), dated April 3, 2002, submitted herewith is an executed Declaration, together with a copy of the Notification of Missing Requirements Under 35 U.S. 371, and a check for \$65.00 (based on small entity status) covering the required fee. Also enclosed are four (4) executed Power of Attorney or Authorization of Agent forms, a Death Certificate of joint inventor Yoon-Deuk Seo (Korean [Attachment A] and English translation [Attachment B]), a Statement of Law regarding the co-inheritors of Yoon-Deuk Seo's proprietary interest in the application [Attachment C], and Civil Act of the Republic of Korea Part V Inheritance [Attachment D].

REMARKS

Pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a), Applicants respectfully request grant of a one month extension of time for responding to the Office Action dated April 3, 2002, a Petition for Extension of Time Under 37 CFR 1.36(a) being submitted herewith, along with a check in the amount of \$55.00 (based on small entity status) to cover the filing fee for this request.

Joint inventor Yoon-Deuk Seo died on September 25, 2001 (see Attachments A and B) prior to executing the declaration and other related documents. Yoon-Deuk Seo died without a will or lineal descendants (see Attachment C). Yoon-Deuk Seo's father and mother, Bum-Ho Seo and Bong-Ja Choi, respectively, are his linear ascendants and his legal representatives (see Attachments C and D). Therefore, Bum-Ho Seo and Bong-Ja Choi have authority as the legal representative of deceased joint inventor Yoon-Deuk Seo to make the necessary declaration, and apply for and obtain the letters patent pursuant to 35 USC 117. The citizenship, residence, and mailing address of Bum-Ho Seo and Bong-Ja Choi, the legal representatives of deceased joint inventor Yoon-Deuk Seo are:

Bum-Ho Seo (father), Korean citizen (Civil Reg. No. 370825-1031524), 386-16 Banghak-dong, Dobong-gu, Seoul 132-020, Korea; and

Bong-Ja Choi (mother), Korean citizen (Civil Reg. No. 440906-2031544), 210-302 Yangji Town, Janghang-dong 720, Ilsan-gu, Kyoung-gi, Korea.

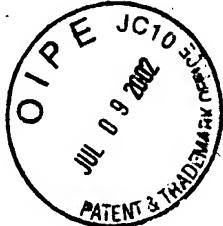
Please charge any underpayment of fees to, or credit any overpayment of fees, to Deposit Account No. 03-2410, Order No. 28875-102.



UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

Commissioner for Patents, Box PCT
 United States Patent and Trademark Office
 Washington, D.C. 20231
www.uspto.gov

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER NO.	FIRST NAMED APPLICANT	ATTY. DOCKET NO.
10/031,857	Yoon-Deuk Seo	28875-102



Jerry Cohen
 Perkins Smith & Cohen
 One Beacon Street
 Boston, MA 02108

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.	
PCT/KR00/01529	
I.A. FILING DATE	PRIORITY DATE
12/23/2000	02/23/2000

CONFIRMATION NO. 8554
 371 FORMALITIES LETTER

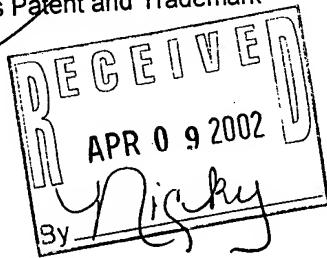
 OC000000007755095

Date Mailed: 04/03/2002

NOTIFICATION OF MISSING REQUIREMENTS UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371 IN THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US)

The following items have been submitted by the applicant or the IB to the United States Patent and Trademark Office as a Designated Office (37 CFR 1.494):

- U.S. Basic National Fees
- Indication of Small Entity Status
- Priority Document
- Copy of the International Application
- Copy of the International Search Report
- Small Entity Statement



The following items **MUST** be furnished within the period set forth below in order to complete the requirements for acceptance under 35 U.S.C. 371:

- Oath or declaration of the inventors, in compliance with 37 CFR 1.497(a) and (b), identifying the application by the International application number and international filing date.
- \$65 Surcharge for providing the oath or declaration later than the appropriate 20 months months from the priority date (37 CFR 1.492(e)) is required.

ALL OF THE ITEMS SET FORTH ABOVE MUST BE SUBMITTED WITHIN TWO (2) MONTH FROM THE DATE OF THIS NOTICE OR BY 22 or 32 MONTHS (where 37 CFR 1.495 applies) FROM THE PRIORITY DATE FOR THE APPLICATION, WHICHEVER IS LATER. FAILURE TO PROPERLY RESPOND WILL RESULT IN ABANDONMENT.

The time period set above may be extended by filing a petition and fee for extension of time under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a).

SUMMARY OF FEES DUE:

June 3, 2002 DOCKETED

Response to Notification of
Non-Responsive

4-19-02 Docketed as Rec'd

Total additional fees required for this application is **\$65** for a Small Entity:

- **\$65** Late oath or declaration Surcharge.

Applicant is reminded that any communications to the United States Patent and Trademark Office must be mailed to the address given in the heading and include the U.S. application no. shown above (37 CFR 1.5)

*A copy of this notice **MUST** be returned with the response.*

BARBARA A CAMPBELL

Telephone: (703) 305-3631

PART 1 - ATTORNEY/APPLICANT COPY

U.S. APPLICATION NUMBER NO.	INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.	ATTY. DOCKET NO.
10/031,857	PCT/KR00/01529	28875-102

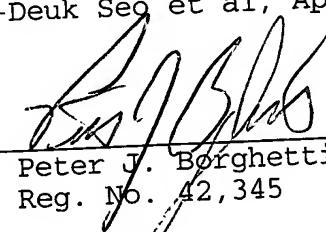
FORM PCT/DO/EO/905 (371 Formalities Notice)

In accordance with Section 714.01 of the M.P.E.P., the following information is presented in the event that a call may be deemed desirable by the Examiner:

Peter J. Borghetti (617) 854-4000

Dated: July 2, 2002

Respectfully submitted,
Yoon-Deuk Seo et al, Applicants

By: 

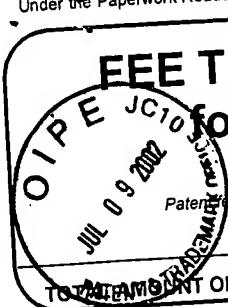
Peter J. Borghetti
Reg. No. 42,345

28875-102-RespMissingReqmts

Rec'd PCT/PTO 09 JUL 2002

Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0032
U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

FEE TRANSMITTAL
for FY 2002

Patent fees are subject to annual revision.

TOTAL AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$ 120.00)

METHOD OF PAYMENT (check one)	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge indicated fees (deficiencies only) and credit any over payments to:	
Deposit Account Number	03-2410 (Order No. 28875-102)
Deposit Account Name	Perkins, Smith & Cohen, LLP
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Charge Any Additional Fee Required Under 37 CFR 1.16 and 1.17 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Applicant claims small entity status. See 37 CFR 1.27	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Payment Enclosed: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Checks <input type="checkbox"/> Credit card <input type="checkbox"/> Money Order <input type="checkbox"/> Other	

FEE CALCULATION

1. BASIC FILING FEE

Large Entity Fee Code	Entity Fee (\$)	Small Entity Fee Code	Entity Fee (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
101	740	201	370	Utility filing fee	
106	330	206	165	Design filing fee	
107	510	207	255	Plant filing fee	
108	740	208	370	Reissue filing fee	
114	160	214	80	Provisional filing fee	

SUBTOTAL (1) (\$)

2. EXTRA CLAIM FEES

Total Claims	-20	Extra Claims	Fee from below	Fee Paid
Independent Claims	-3			
Multiple Dependent				

Large Entity Fee Code	Entity Fee (\$)	Small Entity Fee Code	Entity Fee (\$)	Fee Description
103	18	203	9	Claims in excess of 20
102	84	202	42	Independent claims in excess of 3
104	280	204	140	Multiple dependent claim, if not paid ** Reissue independent claims over original patent
109	84	209	42	** Reissue claims in excess of 20 and over original patent
110	18	210	9	

SUBTOTAL (2) (\$)

65.00 0P

07/13/2002 LANDGRA 00000048 10031057

**or number previously paid, if greater; For Reissues, see above

Complete If Known	
Application Number	10/031,857 (PCT/KR00/01529)
Filing Date	10/23/01 (23 December 2000)
First Named Inventor	Yoon-Deuk Seo
Confirmation No.	8554
Group / Art Unit	N/A
Attorney Docket No.	28875-102

FEE CALCULATION (continued)

3. ADDITIONAL FEES	Large Entity Fee Code (\$)	Small Entity Fee Code (\$)	Fee Description	Fee Paid
105	130	205	Surcharge - late filing fee or oath	65
127	50	227	Surcharge - late provisional filing fee or cover sheet	
139	130	139	Non-English specification	
147	2,520	147	For filing a request for <i>rex parte</i> examination	
112	920*	112	Requesting publication of SIR prior to Examiner action	
113	1,840*	113	Requesting publication of SIR after Examiner action	
115	110	215	Extension for reply within first month	
116	400	216	Extension for reply within second month	
117	920	217	Extension for reply within third month	
118	1,440	218	Extension for reply within fourth month	
128	1,960	228	Extension for reply within fifth month	
119	320	219	Notice of Appeal	
120	320	220	Filing a brief in support of an appeal	
121	280	221	Request for oral hearing	
138	1,510	138	Petition to institute a public use proceeding	
140	110	240	Petition to revive - unavoidable	
141	1,280	241	Petition to revive - unintentional	
142	1,280	242	Utility issue fee (or reissue)	
143	460	243	Design issue fee	
144	620	244	Plant issue fee	
122	130	122	Petitions to the Commissioner	
123	50	123	Processing fee under 37 CFR 1.17(q)	
126	180	126	Submission of Information Disclosure Stmt	
581	40	581	Recording each patent assignment per property (times number of properties)	
146	740	246	Filing a submission after final rejection (37 CFR § 1.129(a))	
149	740	249	For each additional invention to be examined (37 CFR § 1.129(b))	
179	740	279	Request for Continued Examination (RCE)	
169	900	169	Request for expedited examination of a design application	

Other fee (specify)

*Reduced by Basic Filing Fee Paid

SUBTOTAL (3)

(\$120.00)

SUBMITTED BY		Complete (if applicable)		
Name (Print/Type)	Peter J. Borghetti	Registration No./Attorney/Agent	42,345	Telephone (617) 854-4000
Signature			Date	July 2, 2002

WARNING: Information on this form may become public. Credit card information should not be included on this form. Provide credit card information and authorization on PTO-2038.

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 0.2 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

09 JUL 2002

PTO/SB/21 (08-00)

Approved for use through 10/31/2002. OMB 0651-0031

U.S. Patent and Trademark Office: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it displays a valid OMB control number.

TRANSMITTAL FORM

(to be used for all correspondence after initial filing)

Total Number of Pages in This Submission

Application Number 10/031,857 (PCT/KR00/01529)

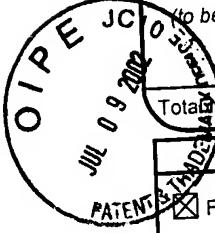
Filing Date 10/23/01 (23 December 2000)

First Named Inventor Yoon-Deuk Seo

Group Art Unit N/A

Confirmation No. 8554

Attorney Docket Number 28875-102



ENCLOSURES (check all that apply)		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fee Transmittal Form <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fees Attached <input type="checkbox"/> Amendment / Response <input type="checkbox"/> After Final <input type="checkbox"/> Affidavits/declaration(s) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Extension of Time Request (1 mo) <input type="checkbox"/> Express Abandonment Request <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement <input type="checkbox"/> Certified Copy of Priority Document(s) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Response to Notification of Missing Requirements <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Response to Missing Requirements under 35 U.S.C. 371	<input type="checkbox"/> Assignment Papers (for an Application) <input type="checkbox"/> Drawing(s) <input type="checkbox"/> Licensing-related Papers <input type="checkbox"/> Petition <input type="checkbox"/> Petition to Convert to a Provisional Application <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Four (4) executed Power of Attorney forms <input type="checkbox"/> Terminal Disclaimer <input type="checkbox"/> Request for Refund <input type="checkbox"/> CD, Number of CD(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> After Allowance Communication to Group <input type="checkbox"/> Appeal Communication to Board of Appeals and Interferences <input type="checkbox"/> Appeal Communication to Group (Appeal Notice, Brief, Reply Brief) <input type="checkbox"/> Proprietary Information <input type="checkbox"/> Status Letter <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Enclosure(s) (please identify below): Copy of Notification of Missing Requirements; executed Declaration; Death Certificate of Yoon-Deuk Seo (Koren/English); Statement of Law; Civil Act of Republic of Korea; and return receipt postcard.
Remarks		

SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT, ATTORNEY, OR AGENT

Firm or Individual name Peter J. Borghetti, Reg. No. 42,345

Signature

Date July 2, 2002

CERTIFICATE OF MAILING

I hereby certify that this correspondence is being deposited with the United States Postal Service as first class mail in an envelope addressed to: Commissioner for Patents, Washington, D.C. 20231 on this date: July 2, 2002

Typed or printed name Peter J. Borghetti

Signature

Date July 2, 2002

Burden Hour Statement: This form is estimated to take 0.2 hours to complete. Time will vary depending upon the needs of the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you are required to complete this form should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, Washington, DC 20231. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Washington, DC 20231.

[별지 제7호 서식] 한국전통음악

장전
(시체검안서)

38

1	성명	서승득	2 성별	남	여 3 주민등록번호	671219-1031517	
4	실제생년월일	1967년 12월 19일	5 적원				
6	본적	서울시 송파구 송파동 167번지					
7	주소	서울시 강남구 테헤란로 132번길 6동 1008호					
8	발병일시	년	월	일	시	분 (24시각제의 의함)	
9	사망일시	2001	9	25	21	45분 (24시각제의 의함) 0/20	
10	사망장소	주소	국립경찰병원 (송파구 가락동 58) 도착시간 21:00				
	장소	① 주택내 ② 의료기관 ③ 시설기관(양로원, 고아원 등) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> D.O.A ⑤ 산업장 ⑥ 공로(도로, 차도) ⑦ 기타(구체적으로 기술)					
11	사망의 종류	① 병사 ② 외상사 ③ 교통사고 ④ 불의의 중독 ⑤ 불의의 추락 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 기타 및 불상 ⑥ 불의의 익사 ⑦ 자살 ⑧ 타살 ⑨ 기타 사고사					
12	사망의 원인	I (가) 직접사인 (나) 중간 선행사인 (다) 선행사인					
	※ (나) (다)	발병부터 사망까지 의 기간					
	에는 (가) 와 직접 의학적 원 과 관계가 명확한 것 만을 기입 한다.						
		II I와 관계없는 기타의 신체상황 수술의 수료소견					
		수술일 년 월 일					
13	외인사의 우가시함	사고발생일시	년	월	일	시 분 (24시각제에 의함)	
	사고종류	① 교통사고 ② 불의의 중독 ③ 불의의 추락 ④ 불의의 익사 ⑤ 자살(방법기술) ⑥ 타살 ⑦ 기타(구체적으로 기술)					
	사고발생 장소 및 상황	주소	① 주택내 ② 공공전용 ③ 산업장 ④ 공로(도로, 차도) ⑤ 유양지 ⑥ 시설기관(양로원, 고아원 등) ⑦ 기타(구체적으로 기술)				
		장소	⑧ 잠복기간 상황 가. 근무장				
		상황	나. 근무이외의 시간				
	위와 같은 내용(증명안)함.	2001년 9월 26일					
수명자 명의번호	소집격	서울특별시 송파구 국립경찰병원					
※ 주의: 사망신고는 1월 이내에 관할구청·서장·용·면·동식무소에 신고하여야 한다.	39054 호						
31312-02011일	81. 4. 7 승인	명					

위와 같(同上)함.

2001 년 9 월 26 일

수명자

서울특별시 송파구
국립경찰

※ 주의: 사망신고는 1월 이내에 관할 구청·시청·읍·면·동사무소에 신고하면 190% x 288% 31312-02011일 81. 4. 7. 승인

Ref. No. 138

CERTIFICATE OF DEATH

1	Name	SEO, Yoon-Deuk	2	Sex	Male	3	Civil Reg. No.	571219-1031517
4	Birth Date	1967.12.19			5	occupation		
6	Birth Place	167 Songpa-dong, Songpa-gu, Seoul						
7	Residence	2-2602 Daerim Acrovil, Dogok-dong 167, Kangnam-gu, Seoul						
8								
9	Time of Death	Before 21:45 on September 25, 2001						
10	Place of Death	Address	Previous place before arrival at National Police Hospital					
	Place	Dead on Arrival (DOA)						
11	Type of Death	Unknown						
12	Cause of Death	I	(+) direct cause	unidentified			Duration	
		(+) med. prior cause						
		(+) prior cause						
		II	other					
	Surgical operation	none			date			
	Autopsy							
13	Additional information	Date of accident	none					
		Type of accident						
		Place of accident						

Examined as above.

2001. 09.26

Address : 38 Karakbon-dong, Songpa-gu, Seoul

Name National Police Hospital

Title

Reg. No. 39054

Name of Examiner : Hyung-Sup WON

STATEMENT OF LAW

I, LEE, JooHyoung, who is registered Attorney at General practicing at KCAT Bldg. #615, Samsung-dong, Kangnam-gu, Seoul, Korea state that I am duly recognized to practice in Korea and am familiar with the law of Korea.

With respect to who has the proprietary interest of the inventor, SEO, Yoon-Deuk, now dead. I have reviewed the relevant facts and law of the jurisdiction. By weight of authority in Korea, the proprietary interest of the dead inventor in this invention would be awarded to SEO, Bum-Ho and CHOI, Bong-Ja.

My reasons for reaching this conclusion are set forth below:

SEO, Yoon-Deuk (Korean Civil Reg. No.: 671219-1031517, Address : 661-23, Banghak-dong, Dobong-gu, Seoul 132-020, Korea) was died at September 25, 2001 by unknown reason, which is corroborated by certificated of death attached to this declaration. There was no Wills found at the time of death. SEO, Yoon-Deuk had neither Lineal descendants nor unborn child at the time of death. SEO, Yoon-Deuk had two Lineal ascendants, one of which was SEO, Bum-Ho (Korean Civil Reg. No. : 370825-1031524 Address : 386-16, Banghak-dong, Dobong-gu, Seoul 132-020, Korea), who is father of SEO, Yoon-Deuk and the other was CHOI, Bong-Ja (Korean Civil Reg. No. : 440906-2031544 Address : 210-302 Yangji Town, Janghang-dong 720, Ilsan-gu, Kyoung-gi, Korea), who is mother of SEO, Yoon-Deuk.

Execution of wills ruled by Article 1073 (1) of Civil Act of the Republic of Korea can not be applied. Therefore, according to Article 1000 (1) of said Act, sole and lawful inheritors are SEO, Bum-Ho and CHOI, Bong-Ja, who are Lineal ascendants of the inheritee SEO, Yoon-Deuk. According to Article 1000(2) of said Act, SEO, Bum-Ho and CHOI, Bong-Ja are coinheritors. Shares of these coinheritors SEO, Bum-Ho and CHOI, Bong-Ja are equal according to Article 1009(1) of said Act.

Encls.: 1. Selections of quoted Articles of Civil Act of the Republic of Korea (3 pages)
 2. Certificate of death of "A" and its English translation (2 pages)

Date: June 12, 2002

Signature: C / J +

LEE, JooHyoung, Attorney at General
 KCAT Bldg. #615, Samsung-dong, Kangnam-gu, Seoul, Korea TEL : +82 2 551 7970 FAX : +82 2 551 7971

Civil Act of the Republic of Korea

Amended By	1958-2-22	Act No. 471
Amended By	1962-12-29	Act No. 1237
Amended By	1962-12-31	Act No. 1250
Amended By	1964-12-31	Act No. 1668
Amended By	1970-6-18	Act No. 2200
Amended By	1977-12-31	Act No. 3051
Amended By	1984-4-10	Act No. 3723
Amended By	1990-1-13	Act No. 4199
Amended By	1997-12-13	Act No. 5431
Amended By	1997-12-13	Act No. 5454

PART V INHERITANCE
CHAPTER I INHERITANCE
SECTION 1 General Provisions

Article 997 (Causes for Commencement of Inheritance)

An inheritance shall be commenced by death.

<Amended by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>

Article 998 (Place of Commencement of Inheritance)

*An inheritance shall be commenced at the place of domicile of the
inheritee.*

[This Article Wholly Amended by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990]

SECTION 2 Inheritor

Article 1000 (Priority of Inheritance)

(1) *In inheritance, persons become inheritors in the following order:*

<Amended by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>

1. *Lineal descendants of the inheritee;*

2. *Lineal ascendants of the inheritee;*

3. *Brothers and sisters of the inheritee; and*

4. *Collateral blood relatives within the fourth degree of the inheritee.*

(2) *In the case mentioned in paragraph (1), if there are two or more inheritors standing in the same order, the closest in degree of relationship shall have the priority of inheritance. If there are two or more inheritors standing in the same degree of relationship, they become coinheritors.*

(3) *With respect to the order of inheritance, an unborn child shall be considered as born. <Amended by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>.*

SECTION 3 Effects of Inheritance

Sub-Section 1 General Effect

Article 1005 (Inheritance and Succession of Blanket Rights and Duties)

An inheritor succeeds, from the time of the commencement of the inheritance, to the blanket rights and duties pertaining to the property of the inheritee: Provided, That this shall not apply to the property which is entirely personal to the inheritee. *<Amended by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>*

Sub-Section 2 Shares of Inheritance

Article 1009 (Legal Portions in Inheritance)

(1) If there exist two or more inheritors in the same rank, their shares of the inheritance shall be equally divided. *<Amended by Act No. 3051, Dec. 31, 1977; Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>*

(2) The portions inherited to an inheritor's spouse shall be increased by fifty percent over the inherited portion of his or her lineal descendant where he or she inherits jointly with his or her descendants, or fifty percent over the inherited portion of his or her lineal ascendant where he or she inherits jointly with his or her lineal descendants. *<Amended by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>*

(3) Deleted. *<by Act No. 4199, Jan. 13, 1990>*

CHAPTER II WILLS

SECTION 3 Effect of Wills

Article 1073 (Time for Effectiveness of Wills)

(1) A will becomes effective upon the death of the testator.

(2) Where a will is subject to a precedent condition, and the condition is fulfilled after the death of the testator, the will becomes effective upon the fulfillment of the condition.